
 Supplementary file 1: Appendix. Nasal vowels in Brazilian Portuguese (BP)

a) Initial, Medial and Final Stressed Syllable

[ĩ]	<i>ínterim</i>	[ˈĩ.te.ɾĩ]	‘meanwhile’
	<i>extinto</i>	[es.ˈtʃĩ.to]	‘extinct’
	<i>enfim</i>	[ẽ.ˈfĩ]	‘at least’
[ê]	<i>ênfase</i>	[ˈẽ.fa.zɪ]	‘emphasis’
	<i>evento</i>	[e.ˈvẽ.to]	‘event’
[ễ]	<i>contém</i>	[kõ.ˈtễ]	‘contains’
[ã]	<i>ânsia</i>	[ˈã.sʝɐ]	‘eagerness’
	<i>finanças</i>	[fi.ˈnã.sɐs]	‘finance’
	<i>afã</i>	[a.ˈfã]	‘eagerness’
[õ]	<i>onda</i>	[ˈõ.dɐ]	‘wave’
	<i>redondo</i>	[xe.ˈdõ.do]	‘round’
	<i>marrom</i>	[ma.ˈɣõ]	‘brown’
[ũ]	<i>unto</i>	[ˈũ.to]	‘I grease’
	<i>conjunto</i>	[kõ.ˈʒũ.to]	‘set’
	<i>nenhum</i>	[nẽ.ˈnũ]	‘none’

b) Initial and Medial Prestressed Syllable

[ĩ]	<i>infinito</i>	[ĩ.fi.ˈni.to]	‘infinite’
	<i>extinção</i>	[es.tĩ.ˈsãw̃]	‘extinction’
[ê]	<i>enfático</i>	[ẽ.ˈfa.tʃĩ.ko]	‘emphatic’
	<i>eventual</i>	[e.vẽ.tu.ˈaw]	‘eventual’
[ã]	<i>ansiar</i>	[ã.si.ˈax]	‘to long for’
	<i>financeiro</i>	[fi.ˈnã.sej̃.ro]	‘financial’
[õ]	<i>ondinha</i>	[õ.ˈdĩ.nɐ]	‘little wave’
	<i>arredondar</i>	[a.ɣe.dõ.ˈdax]	‘to round’
[ũ]	<i>untar</i>	[ũ.ˈtax]	‘to grease’
	<i>cafundó</i>	[ka.fũ.ˈdɔ]	‘very remote place’

c) Final Post-stressed Syllable

[ĩ]	<i>ínterim</i>	[ˈĩ.te.ɾĩ]	‘meanwhile’
[ễ]	<i>ontem</i>	[ˈõ.tễ]	‘yesterday’
[ã]	<i>ímã</i>	[ˈĩ.mã]	‘magnet’
[õ]	<i>próton</i>	[ˈpro.tõ]	‘proton’
[ũ]	<i>fórum</i>	[ˈfo.rũ]	‘court hall’

